

*Begin December 6, 1960*

30.24-13573

A40

PMS BUDGET (800)

COMMUNIST SUMMIT

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, DEC. 6 (AP)--

THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT PUBLICLY CLOSED RANKS TODAY TO SUPPORT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S THESIS THAT COMMUNISM CAN TRIUMPH WITHOUT NUCLEAR WAR. KHRUSHCHEV THUS WON A VICTORY AT LAST MONTH'S COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING.

COMMUNIST CHINA JOINED 80 OTHER COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ISSUING A MANIFESTO THAT SEEMED TO MAKE CLEAR KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS LINE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE RETAIN CONTROL OF WORLD COMMUNISM'S DIRECTION--AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT.

"WAR IS NOT FATALY INEVITABLE. THE COMMUNIST PARTIES REGARD THE FIGHT FOR PEACE AS THEIR PRIME TASK," SAID A DECLARATION SPREAD ACROSS 3 1/2 PAGES IN PRAVDA.

THIS IS WHAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS INSISTED ON SINCE THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN 1956 WHICH HAS WON LATER ENDORSEMENTS FROM THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

BUT THIS TIME HE WON A STAMP OF APPROVAL ONLY AFTER AN EMBATTLED COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING THAT OPENED IN THE KREMLIN NOV. 9--THE DAY AFTER THE U.S. ELECTIONS--AND CONTINUED FOR 21 DAYS. THE AGREEMENT THAT

EMERGED, IN PUBLIC AT LEAST, TOOK 20,000 WORDS. BUT NO ONE COULD TELL HOW PERMANENT WAS THE INK IN WHICH IT WAS WRITTEN.

(COMMUNIST CHINA HAS HELD THAT WAR WITH THE CAPITALIST WORLD IS INEVITABLE. THIS WAS THE MAJOR DIFFERENCE WITH THE KREMLIN IN THE LARGER QUESTION OF HOW THE COMMUNISTS SHOULD ADVANCE THEIR CAUSE--BY A BELLIGERENT POSTURE TOWARD THE WEST AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF VIOLENT REVOLUTION, OR BY NEGOTIATION WITH THE CAPITALISTS WHILE COMMUNISM TAKES OVER GRADUALLY.

(NEWSPAPERS IN LONDON SAW THE MANIFESTO AS A COMMUNIST GO-AHEAD FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO PURSUE NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE MAY SUMMIT MEETING.)

COMMUNISM, SAID THE MANIFESTO, IS BOUND TO WIN IN PEACE "BY THE FORCE OF ITS EXAMPLE."

IT WARNED THAT "WAR IS A CONSTANT COMPANION OF CAPITALISM" BUT SAID "REAL FORCES HAVE APPEARED THAT ARE CAPABLE OF FOILING ITS PLANS OF AGGRESSION."

THE MANIFESTO CALLED ON COMMUNIST PARTIES TO UNITE WITH OTHER LIKE-MINDED GROUPS IN POPULAR FRONTS, INSTEAD OF CONTINUING THE COMMUNIST FIGHT ALONE. THE MANIFESTO SAID:

"TODAY IN A NUMBER OF CAPITALIST COUNTRIES THE WORKING CLASS, HEADED BY ITS VANGUARD (THE COMMUNIST PARTY), HAS THE OPPORTUNITY TO UNITE A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE, WIN STATE POWER WITHOUT CIVIL WAR AND ENSURE THE TRANSFER OF THE BASIC MEANS OF PRODUCTION TO THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE."

BUT IT ADDED THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF "NON-PEACEFUL TRANSITION TO SOCIALISM SHOULD BE BORNE IN MIND" AND THAT THE FORM OF THE STRUGGLE DEPENDED ON THE "RESISTANCE PUT UP BY THE REACTIONARY CIRCLES."

THE DECLARATION ALSO RENEWED COMMUNISM'S APPROVAL OF NON-COMMUNIST NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN COLONIAL AND UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AT THIS STAGE OF HISTORY.

THIS HAS BEEN OFFICIAL SOVIET POLICY--FOR INSTANCE IN INDIA WHERE THE SOVIET UNION ATTEMPTS TO MAINTAIN STRONG FRIENDSHIP WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT. BUT SOME COMMUNISTS HAVE INSISTED THAT COMMUNIST AID SHOULD BE CHanneled TO COMMUNIST PARTIES NO MATTER HOW REMOTE THEIR IMMEDIATE CHANCES OF VICTORY.

(PEIPING HAS BEEN ONE OF THOSE WANTING TO BACK COMMUNISTS WHEREVER THEY ARE. AMONG THOSE REPORTED SUPPORTING THE CHINESE REDS AT THE SUMMIT MEETING WERE LATIN-AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTIES WHO ARE FOR THE MOST PART SMALL AND NEED OUTSIDE HELP.)

INDICATIONS WERE THAT IN EXCHANGE FOR ITS ENDORSEMENT OF MOSCOW'S PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, PEIPING WON A LONG SECTION IN THE MANIFESTO ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES AND "IMPERIALISM" AS THE MAIN FOE OF WORLD PEACE. PEIPING HAS INSISTED ON THIS THESIS, EVEN WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS SITTING DOWN AT SUMMIT MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

ANOTHER SECTION SHOWING CHINESE INFLUENCE WAS A PARAGRAPH STATING THAT THE COMMUNIST CONFEREES "UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMNED THE YUGOSLAV VARIETY OF INTERNATIONAL OPPORTUNISM." PEIPING'S COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN THE MOST BITTER AT PRESIDENT TITO'S BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

ALTHOUGH THERE WERE SOME CHANGES IN WORDING AND A TOUGHENING OF THE SECTION ON THE UNITED STATES, "WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS," AND YUGOSLAVIA, THE DOCUMENT VIRTUALLY REPEATED THE RESOLUTION OF THE 20TH CONGRESS AND THE MANIFESTO ISSUED AFTER AN EARLIER COMMUNIST SUMMIT IN NOVEMBER, 1957.

IN ITSELF, THE DECLARATION WAS NOT PARTICULARLY DRAMATIC. IT MAINTAINED THE STATUS QUO OF THE PARTY LINE.

WHAT WAS DRAMATIC WAS THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF 81 COMMUNIST PARTIES FELT IT NECESSARY TO GET TOGETHER FOR THREE WEEKS TO THRASH OUT A POLICY THAT OSTENSIBLY HAD BEEN THEIR OWN ALL ALONG.

THAT IS THE POINT THE DECLARATION MAKES THROUGHOUT--WHAT HAS BEEN SAID BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE PAST THEY NOW SAY AGAIN EVEN AFTER A LONG AND VIGOROUS DEBATE.

FOR INSTANCE, TODAY'S STATEMENT DECLARES COMMUNIST REVOLUTION CANNOT BE EXPORTED, AND BOLSTERS THAT POSITION BY QUOTING FROM THE 1957 MANIFESTO.

IN CONNECTION WITH RED CHINA, PRAVDA--OBVIOUSLY NOT BY ACCIDENT--PRINTED NEXT TO THE DECLARATION A PICTURE OF COMMUNIST CHINESE PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI BEING CHEERED IN MINSK YESTERDAY. LIU ATTENDED THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING AS THE HEAD OF PEIPING'S DELEGATION. BENEATH LIU'S PICTURE PRAVDA PRINTED A STATEMENT BY HIM SUPPORTING THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

ALL THIS--THE STATEMENT, THE 20,000-WORD MANIFESTO AND THE MEETING ITSELF--APPEARED AIMED AT DEMONSTRATING THAT THE WHOLE COMMUNIST BLOC IS UNITED. ONLY TIME WILL TELL HOW SOLID IS THE STRUCTURE BEHIND THE SMOOTHLY PLASTERED FACADE UNVEILED.

PL448AES

A33 (630)

AMS BUDGET

COMMUNIST INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

THE LATEST WORLD COMMUNIST MANIFESTO CAN LESSEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S CHANCES OF BRINGING ABOUT A QUICK MEETING WITH THE INCOMING U. S. PRESIDENT. IF IT INDICATES THE TERMS ON WHICH THE



COMMUNISTS WILL MEET AT THE SUMMIT, IT MAY HAVE MADE SUCH A MEETING NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE.

THE STATEMENT INDICATES A STANDOFF IN SOME RESPECTS IN THE ARGUMENT BETWEEN THE RED CHINESE AND THE KREMLIN. BUT THAT ARGUMENT CANNOT BE VIEWED AS JUST A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION OVER POINTS OF RED THEORY. KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS CHINESE OPPOSITE NUMBER, MAO TZE-TUNG, ARE HARD-HEADED REALISTS. THE ARGUMENT CAN ONLY HAVE BEEN CONCERNED WITH THE QUICKEST AND SUREST WAYS OF EXPANDING COMMUNIST DOMINATION IN THE WORLD.

READING BETWEEN THE LINES, ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION FROM THE MANIFESTO THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS SUPPORTERS GAVE GROUND ON SOME POINTS TO THE RED CHINESE. BUT IT IS QUESTIONABLE THAT THEY GAVE GROUND ON WHAT PROBABLY WAS AN IMPORTANT FACTOR BEHIND THE SQUABBLE--RED CHINESE IMPATIENCE TO LAY HANDS ON A NUCLEAR WEAPON.

KHRUSHCHEV DID RETREAT ON SUCH MATTERS AS THE PROSPECTS FOR A PEACEFUL EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM AND ON ZEROING IN THE ENTIRE WEIGHT OF THE RED ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AS THE CHIEF ENEMY.

AN INCESSANT RED CHINESE "HATE-AMERICA" CAMPAIGN CONTINUES. ECHOING IT, THE RED MANIFESTO BRANDS THE UNITED STATES AS "THE CHIEF ENEMY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD." IT ACCUSES THE UNITED STATES OF MAKING "CRIMINAL" DEALS WITH REMNANTS OF HITLERISM WHICH SEEK WAR. IT IDENTIFIES THE UNITED STATES AS THE CHIEF "IMPERIALIST"

POWER AND ADDS THAT "THE IMPERIALISTS ARE PLOTTING TO START A NUCLEAR WAR."

KHRUSHCHEV IS ASKING FOR ANOTHER GO-AROUND NEXT SPRING IN THE UNITED NATIONS. HE WANTS PRESIDENT-TO-BE KENNEDY TO JOIN IN.

BUT HE IS ASKING THE NEW PRESIDENT TO ATTEND THE MEETING WITH THE UNITED STATES CONDEMNED IN ADVANCE ON ALL ISSUES.

IT WOULD APPEAR FROM THE MANIFESTO THAT THE NEED FOR CALMING RED CHINA HAS OBLIGED KHRUSHCHEV TO CREATE A CLIMATE IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES IS LIKELY TO SEE LITTLE EVIDENCE OF PURE COMMUNIST INTENTIONS. AND PRESIDENT-ELECT KENNEDY HAS INDICATED HE WANTS TO SEE SOME ADVANCE PROSPECT FOR PROGRESS BEFORE CONSENTING TO A SUMMIT.

THE NEW MANIFESTO REPEATS MANY OLD PROPAGANDA CLICHES, INCLUDING MOSCOW'S INSISTENCE THAT SOVIET GROWTH, COUPLED WITH A WAVE OF USABLE NATIONALISM IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED WORLD, HAS SWUNG THE POWER BALANCE TO THE COMMUNIST EAST. IT CLAIMS THE U. S. SYSTEM IS DECAYING AND BEYOND RESCUE.

THE MANIFESTO PLEADS WITH COMMUNISTS AGAINST PUTTING LOCAL INTERESTS ABOVE OVER-ALL SOVIET POLICY, BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT IS NO LONGER NECESSARY FOR ONE PARTY TO COPY THE POLICIES AND TACTICS OF ANOTHER. SCORE ONE POINT FOR MAO TZE-TUNG.

THE MANIFESTO SAYS COMMUNISTS, WHILE NOT UNDERESTIMATING THE POSSIBILITY OF PREVENTING WAR, MUST NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE LIKELIHOOD OF WORLD WAR III BREAKING OUT. SCORE ANOTHER FOR MAO.

THE MANIFESTO REPEATS THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE THAT PEACEFUL POWER SEIZURES BY COMMUNISTS IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD ARE POSSIBLE. BUT IT SAYS "EXPERIENCE CONFIRMS THAT THE RULING CLASSES NEVER RELINQUISH POWER VOLUNTARILY."

THAT SEEMS TO LEAVE LITTLE HOPE FOR "PEACEFUL" SEIZURE OF POWER. SCORE YET ANOTHER POINT FOR THE IMPATIENT RED CHINESE.

THE MANIFESTO REPEATS A LINE WHICH CAN BE REGARDED BY THE WEST IN THE SAME LIGHT AS HITLER'S "MEIN KAMPF" SHOULD HAVE BEEN VIEWED BEFORE WORLD WAR II. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE A BLUEPRINT FOR CONQUEST.

THIS LINE TELLS THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE DOES NOT MEAN PEACE. IT MEANS, IN THE MANIFESTO'S WORDS, ATTACK BY MEANS OTHER THAN STRICTLY MILITARY, AND IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE "OPPORTUNITIES" FOR COMMUNIST PARTIES IN NON-COMMUNIST LANDS.

THE RECKLESS RED CHINESE, PATENTLY GIRDING THEIR VAST POPULATION FOR A "RIGHTEOUS" WAR TO IMPOSE THE COMMUNIST BRAND OF TOTALITARIANISM ON THE WORLD, MAY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT WAR IS NOT "FATAALLY INEVITABLE." BUT A WAR ACTUALLY IS GOING ON NOW. AND IT

WILL BECOME MORE INTENSE.

HAVING ADVERTISED THEIR INTENTIONS AMONG THEMSELVES, THE COMMUNISTS NOW APPARENTLY SEEK A SUMMIT MEETING AS A NEW SMOKESCREEN. BUT AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF THE MANIFESTO A NEW SUMMIT COULD HARDLY BE EXPECTED TO GET ANYWHERE.

JS523PES

A94

TOKYO, DEC. 6 (AP)--THE DECLARATION OF THE CONFERENCE OF 81 COMMUNIST LEADERS IN MOSCOW WAS RECEIVED WITH "WARM ENDORSEMENT AND SUPPORT" BY THE PEOPLE IN PEIPING, THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST RED CHINESE REACTION TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S DECLARATION IN FAVOR OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE.

THE AGENCY ARTICLE BROADCAST BY RADIO PEIPING, HOWEVER, MADE NO MENTION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S NAME OR THE WORDS PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE. IT SAID "WARM ENDORSEMENT AND SUPPORT FOR THE STATEMENT WERE EXPRESSED IN THE DISCUSSIONS HELD IMMEDIATELY IN MANY ORGANIZATIONS."

PS922PES

NIGHT LEAD MANIFESTO 430

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)--SENIOR WESTERN DIPLOMATS WONDERED TONIGHT IF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN FORCED TO BUY MAO TZE-TUNG'S

BACKING FOR HIS COEXISTENCE POLICY WITH A PROMISE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THIS WAS THEIR REASONING:

THE DECLARATION OF THE 81 COMMUNIST PARTIES AFTER THEIR MOSCOW PARLEY SHOWED THAT RED CHINA, ON PAPER ANYWAY, HAS SOFTENED ITS GET-TOUGH FOREIGN POLICY IN FAVOR OF THE SOVIET PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE LINE.

HOWEVER, PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI OF RED CHINA AND HIS ADVISERS MET PRIVATELY WITH KHRUSHCHEV MORE THAN ONCE DURING THE COURSE OF THE THREE-WEEK MEETING. WESTERNERS BELIEVE SOME SORT OF SECRET DEAL BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING MAY HAVE BEEN REACHED.

ALLIED OFFICIALS HAVE HAD WORD SUGGESTING THAT LIU ADVISED OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS THAT CHINA IS IN A POSITION SOON--PERHAPS WITHIN A YEAR--TO CONVERT ITS FOUR ATOMIC REACTORS TO WEAPONS PRODUCTION.

THIS MAY HAVE COMPELLED KHRUSHCHEV TO CONCLUDE, IN THE VIEW OF SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS, IT WOULD BE BETTER TO SUPPLY RED CHINA WITH SOME ATOMIC WEAPONS THAN TO SEE ITS POPULOUS PARTNER BUILD ITS OWN NUCLEAR ARMORY.

BY PROVIDING SOME TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE SOVIET PRESUMABLY COULD RETAIN A MEASURE OF CONTROL OVER CHINESE USE OF THEM--JUST AS THE UNITED STATES DOES WITH SOME OF ITS ALLIES. INFORMANTS EMPHASIZED THESE ARE ONLY THEORIES.

SUMMARIZED VERSIONS OF THE MOSCOW DECLARATION WERE UNDER STUDY IN ALL THE ALLIED CAPITALS TODAY.

THE CONSENSUS SEEMED TO BE THAT MAO HAS DEFINITELY BOVED TO KHRUSHCHEV--AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

"IT'S BEEN A FAMOUS VICTORY FOR KHRUSHCHEV--BUT HE HAS HAD TO MAKE CONCESSIONS TO THE CHINESE ON SEVERAL ISSUES," ONE WESTERN AUTHORITY SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV'S MAIN GAIN APPEARED TO LIE IN THREE PASSAGES OF THE MOSCOW DECLARATION:

1. WAR IS NOT "FATAALLY INEVITABLE" IN CONTRAST WITH PEIPING'S INSISTENCE THAT WAR IS VIRTUALLY UNAVOIDABLE.

2. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY "REMAINS THE UNIVERSALLY RECOGNIZED VANGUARD OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT." THIS CONTRASTS WITH PEIPING'S IMPLIED VIEW THAT IT, NOT MOSCOW, HAS BEEN THE TRUE KEEPER OF THE COMMUNIST CONSCIENCE.



30.24-13575

3. A NUCLEAR WAR WOULD BRING "DEATH AND SUFFERING TO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE," WOULD DESTROY "ENTIRE COUNTRIES" AND THE KEY CENTERS OF WORLD INDUSTRY AND CULTURE. PEIPING HAS SAID THAT CHINA AND COMMUNISM COULD SURVIVE A NUCLEAR CONFLICT. BUT THESE APPARENT CHINESE RETREATS HAVE BEEN MATCHED BY CONCESSIONS TO MAO'S POINT OF VIEW ON OTHER ISSUES. THE DECLARATION RECOGNIZED RED CHINA'S POINT THAT ARMED FORCE COULD IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES BE USED BY REDS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST "COLONIALISM."

IT LAID DOWN THAT THE FORCES OF COMMUNISM HAVE NOT YET REACHED THE POINT OF ORGANIZATION AND STRENGTH WHEN THEY CAN RENDER WAR IMPOSSIBLE.

IN LINE WITH PEIPING'S "HATE-AMERICA" CAMPAIGN, THE DECLARATION PERSISTENTLY REFERRED TO THE UNITED STATES AS THE ARCH-ENEMY OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

IT WARNED THAT COMMUNISTS SHOULD BEWARE OF UNSTABLE BOURGEOIS NATIONAL MOVEMENTS--PRESUMABLY MEANING THOSE IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS INDIA WITH WHICH PEIPING IS AT ODDS.

B447PES

A65

WITH MOSCOW SUMMIT (300)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)--TENTATIVE HOPES WERE EXPRESSED IN BRITAIN TODAY THAT THE DECLARATION OF COMMUNIST POLICY COMING FROM MOSCOW'S RED SUMMIT MAY EASE THE WAY FOR NEW EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS TO RELAX COLD WAR TENSION.

EUROPE'S COMMUNISTS CITED THE MOSCOW STATEMENT AS CONFOUNDING WESTERN PREDICTIONS OF A MAJOR SPLIT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA, WHICH HAVE DIFFERED ON SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THE CAPITALIST WORLD.

PEIPING NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED THE DECLARATION ON FRONT PAGES WITHOUT ATTEMPTS AT ANY SPECIAL CHINESE INTERPRETATION.

EMPHASIZING THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE STORY, COMMUNIST PAPERS IN WESTERN EUROPE GOT THE FIRST BREAK ON THE STORY, EVEN BEFORE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PAPER PRAVDA.

"IT IS SUFFICIENT TO SAY THAT ALL THE HOPES OF REACTION AND IMPERIALISM FOR A RUPTURE AMONG THE COMMUNIST FORCES HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTED," SAID LUIGI LONGO, TOP LIEUTENANT OF ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOLLI.

"WORLD FIGHT TO PREVENT WAR," PROCLAIMED THE LONDON DAILY WORKER IN A HEADLINE OVER ITS SUMMARY OF THE MOSCOW DECLARATION. A SUBHEADING IN THE COMMUNIST PAPER'S ACCOUNT SAID: "PEACE CAMPAIGN IS KEY TASK TODAY."

THE NON-COMMUNIST PRESS SAW THE RESULT OF THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE AS A TRIUMPH FOR KHRUSHCHEV.

BRITAIN'S INDEPENDENT DAILY MIRROR SAID "KHRUSHCHEV NOW HAS THE GO-AHEAD FOR NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST."

WRITING IN THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD, A LEFT-WING LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, MICHAEL FOOT, SAID THE RESULT OF THE MOSCOW MEETING "MEANS NEW HOPE FOR PEACE."

"IN ONE SENSE, INDEED, THE KHRUSHCHEV VICTORY HAS GIVEN THE WORLD A FRESH OPPORTUNITY, BETTER THAN IT DESERVES," FOOT WROTE.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS STILL WERE SKEPTICAL THAT PEIPING AND MOSCOW HAVE ENTIRELY PATCHED UP THEIR DIFFERENCES.

TO SOME EXTENT, SAID THE DAILY TELEGRAPH'S WRITER ON COMMUNIST AFFAIRS, THE DISPUTE IS A PERSONAL CONFLICT BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

"THESE TWO VERY DIFFERENT MEN APPEAR TO BE INTELLECTUALLY AND EMOTIONALLY INCAPABLE OF SEEING EACH OTHER'S POINT OF VIEW," SAID THE TELEGRAPH'S DAVID FLOYD.

HE CITED REPORTS EMERGING THROUGH THE INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SUGGESTING THAT ON THE FEW OCCASIONS WHEN THEY HAVE MET, KHRUSHCHEV AND MAO HAVE COME NEARER TO BLOWS THAN TO AGREEMENT.

PL640AES

WITH MOSCOW SUMMIT

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 6 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY SUGGESTED TODAY THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS ARE SERIOUS IN THEIR MOSCOW MANIFESTO THE PROBLEM OF A DIVIDED GERMANY WILL BE SOLVED.

EVERY INDICATION WAS GIVEN BY THE PARTY, WHICH CONTROLS WEST GERMANY THROUGH ITS PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY, THAT IT CONSIDERS THE MANIFESTO PURE PROPAGANDA WHICH GAVE NO HOPE UNIFICATION ACTUALLY WOULD RESULT.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS INTERPRETED THE COMMUNISTS' STATEMENT THAT EACH COUNTRY HAS THE RIGHT TO DECIDE ITS OWN SOCIAL SYSTEM AS MEANING--"IF MEANT AS IT WAS SAID"--THAT THE PEOPLE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY COULD DETERMINE THEIR OWN FATE.

SINCE GERMANY WAS DIVIDED AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE WEST HAS VAINLY SOUGHT COMMUNIST AGREEMENT TO FREE ELECTIONS IN BOTH PARTS AS THE MEANS TO BRING ABOUT ITS REUNIFICATION.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIAL DEMOCRATS CONSIDERED THE MAIN MEANING OF THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT TO BE THAT THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZES ATOMIC WAR AS SO HORRIBLE THAT "TENSIONS IN WORLD POLITICS MUST BE REDUCED TO A BEARABLE LEVEL."

"NEVER BEFORE IN A COMMUNIST DECLARATION," THE PAPER SAID, "HAS THE DANGER AND POWER OF DEVASTATION OF A GENERAL ATOMIC WAR BEEN SO GLOOMILY PICTURED."

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, AGREEING THAT SUCH A WAR IS UNTHINKABLE, SAID THAT ONCE JOHN F. KENNEDY BECOMES PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HE MUST MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO MAINTAIN WORLD PEACE.

BC4B435PES

A115

BY JOHN WEYLAND (240)

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 6 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO EMPHATICALLY REPEATED TODAY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT POSITION THAT IT WILL NOT PAY TOWARD THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING U.S. TROOPS IN THE COUNTRY.

SUCH PAYMENT HAD BEEN ASKED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON IN TALKS HERE LATE LAST MONTH. ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD SAID THEN THEY WERE OUT OF THE QUESTION. THE SAME POSITION WAS TAKEN TODAY BY VON BRENTANO IN A SPEECH BEFORE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FROM THE RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. HE SAID THE REASONS WERE POLITICAL-PSYCHOLOGICAL.

PARTY MEMBERS HEARD ONCE AGAIN THE COUNTERMEASURES ERHARD HAD PROPOSED TO HELP THE UNITED STATES DEAL WITH ITS UNFAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE. THESE INCLUDE PURCHASING MORE MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

VON BRENTANO SAID NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING IN BONN WITH U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HEADED BY HENRY J. KUSS JR., CHIEF OF THE PENTAGON'S MILITARY ASSISTANCE PLANNING DIVISION. THESE NEGOTIATIONS WERE STARTED SHORTLY AFTER THE APPARENT FAILURE OF THE ANDERSON TALKS.

ALL VON BRENTANO HAD TO SAY ABOUT THE NEGOTIATIONS WAS THAT THEY WERE GOING ON UNDRAMATICALLY AND FACTUALLY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE EXPECTED NO MAJOR DECISIONS TO BE TAKEN AT THE MID-DECEMBER NATO CONFERENCE IN PARIS. HIS REASONING



WAS THAT UNTIL SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY ASSUMES THE PRESIDENCY, COMMITMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE ON FUTURE U.S. POLICY.  
VON BRENTANO SAID HE EXPECTED NO BASIC CHANGE IN THIS POLICY, BUT AN INCREASE IN CLARITY AND DECISIVENESS. RJ-PS1027PES

BY TOM OCHILTREE 328  
LONDON, DEC. 6 (AP)—CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER SELWYN LLOYD INDICATED TODAY THAT BRITAIN EXPECTS WEST GERMANY TO CONTINUE TO PAY SOME OF THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE. LLOYD SAID THE SUPPORT COST PROBLEM IS PART OF THE LARGER QUESTION OF BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DIFFICULTIES SPOTLIGHTED BY THE MOVEMENT OF GOLD TO WEST GERMANY.  
THE BONN GOVERNMENT OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER NOW PAYS 12 MILLION POUNDS (\$33,600,000) A YEAR TOWARD MAINTAINING THE BRITISH GARRISONS IN GERMANY. THIS ARRANGEMENT IS DUE TO END IN APRIL.

THE GERMANS HAVE SHOWN A RELUCTANCE TO EXTEND IT OR TO ENTER INTO SIMILAR SUPPORT COST ARRANGEMENTS WITH ANY OF THEIR OTHER NATO PARTNERS. THEY REJECTED A RECENT REQUEST BY A U.S. MISSION HEADED BY SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON TO HELP PAY FOR AMERICAN TROOPS ON GERMAN SOIL.

BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FIND THE MAINTENANCE OF THEIR TROOPS IN GERMANY IS A BURDEN ON THEIR CURRENCY RESERVES.

BRITAIN'S TREASURY BOSS, RESPONDING TO LABORITE QUESTIONS, SAID: "WE ARE EXAMINING THIS WHOLE QUESTION OF THE IMBALANCE OF PAYMENTS, AND I THINK SOME KIND OF SHARING OF DEFENSE COSTS IS ONE OF THE MATTERS WHICH HAS TO BE DISCUSSED."

LLOYD SAID HE WAS DISTURBED BY "THE IMBALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND THE WAY IN WHICH WEST GERMANY IS ACCUMULATING VERY LARGE NUMBERS OF DEUTSCHMARKS AND NOT PUSHING THEM OUT INTO THE WORLD ECONOMY."

LLOYD DID NOT SPECIFY TODAY THE FORUM IN WHICH THESE PROBLEMS MIGHT BE CONSIDERED. LAST WEEK, HOWEVER, HE PREDICTED THAT THE DEC. 16 NATO MINISTERIAL MEETING IN PARIS WOULD HAVE TO CONSIDER TROOP COSTS AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS QUESTIONS. TD427PES

#### B85VX (Q) (PENTAGON REACTION)

(420) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)—ALTHOUGH THEY REMAIN OFFICIALLY SILENT ON THE FAR-REACHING DEFENSE REORGANIZATION RECOMMENDED TO PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY, MOST PENTAGON LEADERS ALREADY ARE ON RECORD AGAINST SUCH A SHAKEUP.

THEY FEEL THE 1958 REORGANIZATION PLAN SHOULD BE GIVEN MORE TIME TO WORK. THAT LAW, PASSED AFTER RUSSIA SHOT ALOFT THE SPUTNIK SATELLITE, GAVE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MORE POWER AND CONSOLIDATED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

THE NEW MILITARY BLUEPRINT DRAWN UP BY A COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., WOULD ELIMINATE THE DEPARTMENTS OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, TOGETHER WITH THEIR SECRETARIES, BUT WOULD LEAVE THE SEPARATE MILITARY SERVICES.

THE SYMINGTON PROPOSALS, SUBMITTED AT KENNEDY'S REQUEST, ALSO WOULD ABOLISH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS THE TOP STRATEGY GROUP, SUBSTITUTING A SINGLE CHAIRMAN WHO WOULD DEAL DIRECTLY WITH THE DEFENSE SECRETARY.

THE SUPER CHIEF OF STAFF WOULD HEAD A COMBINED PLANNING STAFF OF OFFICERS DISASSOCIATED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE FROM THE INDIVIDUAL SERVICES. THIS CHIEF WOULD SEND ORDERS DIRECTLY TO COMMANDERS OF THREE FUNCTIONAL COMMANDS -- STRATEGIC, TACTICAL AND DEFENSE.

THERE WAS LITTLE OR NO CONGRESSIONAL REACTION HERE TO THE PROPOSAL SINCE MOST CONGRESSMEN WERE OUT OF TOWN AND THE LEGISLATION HAS YET TO BE SHAPED.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES SAID NOV. 16 HE SAW "NO NEED FOR ANY SUBSTANTIAL REORGANIZATION" IN THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT.

HE SAID THE MILITARY FAMILY NEEDED "MORE TIME TO DIGEST" THE 1958 CHANGES.

ARMY GEN. LYMAN LEMNITZER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF; GEN. GEORGE DECKER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF; ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, NAVY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN. DAVID SHOUP, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, ALL HAVE EXPRESSED SIMILAR SENTIMENTS.

ONLY THE AIR FORCE, SOURCE OF MANY OF THE IDEAS IN THE STUDY BY THE SYMINGTON GROUP, HAS REMAINED SILENT.

LEMNITZER ALSO DEFENDED THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. WHILE HE ACKNOWLEDGED THE SYSTEM IS NOT PERFECT, LEMNITZER SAID, "THERE HAS NOT BEEN A BETTER SYSTEM YET DEvised BY MAN."

THE COMMENT CAME WHEN HE WAS SWORN IN AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS SEPT. 30.

IN ADDITION TO ABOLISHING THE JOINT CHIEFS AND SERVICE SECRETARIES, THE PROPOSALS BY THE SYMINGTON GROUP ALSO WOULD LIMIT THE DEFENSE HIERARCHY TO A SECRETARY, A DEPUTY SECRETARY AND TWO UNDER-SECRETARIES, ONE FOR ADMINISTRATION AND THE OTHER IN CHARGE OF ALL WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

THE EXISTING MAJOR COMMANDS, SUCH AS THE NAVY-HEADED PACIFIC AND ATLANTIC HEADQUARTERS AND THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND OF THE AIR FORCE, WOULD BE ABOLISHED. WEAPONS PROCUREMENT, PURCHASING AND RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING WOULD BE CENTRALIZED. JJ935PES NM

A13

#### AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (450)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, DEC. 6 (AP)—FRANCE FINALLY DECIDED TODAY TO PAY THE FULL PRICE FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD'S ATOMIC CLUB--AN INDEPENDENT, EXCLUSIVELY NATIONAL NUCLEAR STRIKING FORCE.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY GAVE ITS BACKHANDED CONSENT TO PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE'S PLAN FOR A \$1.2 BILLION STRIKING FORCE WHEN THE GOVERNMENT'S OPPOSITION AGAIN FAILED TO MUSTER ENOUGH VOTES BEHIND A MOTION OF CENSURE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

IT WAS THE THIRD AND FINAL TIME THIS HAD HAPPENED IN THE ASSEMBLY. UNDER THE FIFTH REPUBLIC'S PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE THIS WAS ENOUGH TO OVERRIDE THE SENATE, WHICH HAD TWICE REJECTED THE PROJECT, AND ENACT THE BILL INTO LAW.

THE OPPOSITION MARSHALLED ONLY 215 VOTES, FAR LESS THAN THE 277 NEEDED FOR THE CENSURE MOTION, WHICH WOULD HAVE OVERTHROWN PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE'S CABINET. ON THE TWO EARLIER READINGS, THE OPPOSITION WAS 207 AND 214 RESPECTIVELY.

UNDER THE FIFTH REPUBLIC, A BILL IS CONSIDERED ADOPTED IF A MOTION OF CENSURE INVOLVING THE PROJECT FAILS TO PASS. IF THE SENATE DISAGREES, THE ASSEMBLY HAS THE FINAL WORD ON A THIRD READING. IN THIS CASE THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT HAS FINALLY APPROVED THE PROJECT WITHOUT EVER VOTING SPECIFICALLY IN ITS FAVOR.

ONLY THE FORMALITIES OF DE GAULLE'S SIGNATURE AND PUBLICATION IN THE OFFICIAL JOURNAL REMAIN BEFORE THE CONTROVERSIAL NUCLEAR MEASURE TAKES EFFECT.

THE BILL IS DESIGNED TO GIVE FRANCE ITS OWN NUCLEAR DETERRENT WITH THE CONTROLS ALL IN DE GAULLE'S HANDS. IT PROVIDES FOR A STOCK OF FRENCH-BUILT ATOMIC BOMBS--PERHAPS HYDROGEN BOMBS LATER--AND FRENCH PLANES, NAVAL CRAFT AND MISSILES TO DELIVER THEM AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR. BY THE GOVERNMENT'S OWN ADMISSION, THE APPROPRIATION OF \$1.2 BILLION IS ONLY THE BEGINNING, AND MORE MONEY WILL BE REQUIRED AS THE PROGRAM GETS FULLY UNDER WAY.

BESIDES THE BOMBS BEING DEVELOPED IN THE FRENCH NUCLEAR TESTING CENTER DEEP IN THE SAHARA, THE INITIAL PROJECT CALLS FOR A FLEET OF 50 BOMBERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE BOMB AT SPEEDS FASTER THAN SOUND, PLUS



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270 SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS AND 220 HELICOPTERS.

IT WILL START WORK ON A NUCLEAR MISSILE-FIRING CRUISER AND AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE, PLUS THE DEVELOPMENT OF ROCKETS AND MISSILES. IN TODAY'S VOTE THE OPPOSITION, AS BEFORE, CAME MAINLY FROM SOCIALISTS AND MIDDLE-ROAD RADICALS. SOME MEMBERS OF THE LEFT-OF-CENTER POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP), SOME CONSERVATIVES AND THE REPUBLICAN UNITY DEPUTIES FROM ALGERIA VOTED WITH THEM. SOME OF THESE ASSAILED THE PLAN AS BEING TOO COSTLY FOR FRENCH RESOURCES, AND TOO SMALL TO BE REALLY EFFECTIVE. OTHERS CHARGED DE GAULLE WAS LEADING FRANCE INTO DIPLOMATIC ISOLATION WITH HIS GO-IT-ALONE DEFENSE POLICY.

DE GAULLE'S PLAN HAS BEEN ONE FACTOR IN PROPOSALS FROM NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK AND FROM GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, TO PUT NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).  
HF313PES

A32WX (BOMBS)

(190) NIGHT LEAD PRIMITIVE A-BOMBS  
WASHINGTON, DEC. 6 (AP)-FIFTEEN YEARS AFTER THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBS FELL ON JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES TODAY PERMITTED PUBLICATION FOR THE FIRST TIME OF PICTURES OF THOSE PRIMITIVE TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE TWO BOMBS--THE ONLY ONES EVER DROPPED IN ACTUAL WARFARE--WERE DUBBED "LITTLE BOY" AND "FAT MAN." THE FIRST FELL ON HIROSHIMA AUG. 6, 1945 AND "FAT MAN" WAS DROPPED ON NAGASAKI THREE DAYS LATER. THERE WAS NO SECRECY INVOLVED IN WITHHOLDING PUBLICATION, SINCE THE BOMBS BEAR LITTLE RESEMBLANCE TO THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS OF TODAY. HOWEVER, VARIOUS EXECUTIVE AGENCIES--INCLUDING THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS--HAVE FELT THAT USE OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS MIGHT HAVE AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON AMERICA'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, ESPECIALLY IN JAPAN.

THERE HAVE BEEN VARIOUS ESTIMATES OF THE DEATH AND DAMAGE CAUSED BY DETONATION, RADIATION AND HEAT EFFECTS OF THE TWO BOMBS. BUT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FIGURE IS ABOUT 60,000 DEATHS FOR HIROSHIMA AND ABOUT 10,000 FOR NAGASAKI.

THE OFFICIAL CAPTIONS ON THE PICTURES SAY THE YIELD OF EACH BOMB WAS 20 KILOTONS--EQUAL TO THE ENERGY PRODUCED BY THE EXPLOSION OF 20,000 TONS OF CONVENTIONAL TNT. SOME OF THE H-BOMBS TESTED IN RECENT YEARS YIELD AS MUCH AS 15 TO 17 MILLION TONS.

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FIGURES ON THE TOLL AT HIROSHIMA ARE 70,000 KILLED OR MISSING. THEY RECORD 36,000 DEAD AND MISSING AT NAGASAKI.

AN AIDE OF THE HOUSE FREEDOM OF GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE RELEASE OF THE PICTURES CAME AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

THE AIDE SAID SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JOHN E. MOSS JR., D-CALIF., WROTE THE COMMISSION IN AUGUST ASKING ON WHAT GROUNDS THE INFORMATION WAS WITHHELD. THE COMMISSION REPLIED THAT THE INFORMATION WAS NOT CLASSIFIED, BUT THAT IT WAS FELT THE RELEASE MIGHT HURT U.S. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONTENDED THE INFORMATION HAD BEEN DECLASSIFIED FOR YEARS UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT.

THE COMMISSION, IN ITS LATEST LETTER, SAID THE INFORMATION COULD NOT BE CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

THE AIDE EMPHASIZED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT ASK FOR THE RELEASE OF THE INFORMATION, BUT MERELY WAS INQUIRING INTO THE REASONS WHY IT WAS WITHHELD.

JJ906PES NM

A111KX

(200)  
PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, DEC. 6 (AP)-NINETEEN YEARS AGO TOMORROW JAPANESE AIRPLANES SAWMED LIKE BEES OVER PEARL HARBOR, STARTING A WAR THAT LASTED FOUR YEARS. TWENTY-FOUR HUNDRED AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WERE KILLED IN THE ATTACK. JAPAN LOST THE WAR AND NOW IS THE ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES. HAWAII ITSELF HAS ADVANCED FROM THE STATUS OF TERRITORY TO AMERICA'S 50TH STATE.

BUT THE NEED FOR GUARDING AGAINST ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR HAS NOT BEEN DISPELLED, GEN. EMMETT O'DONNELL JR., PACIFIC AIR FORCES COMMANDER, DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TOMORROW. "... THE COST OF THAT BLOODY ENCOUNTER 19 YEARS AGO WAS HEAVY AND SOME OF THE SCARS STILL REMAIN. THESE SCARS SERVE AS A CONSTANT REMINDER THAT WE MUST NEVER AGAIN ... BE CAUGHT UNPREPARED ..."

THE SCARS, HE SAID, ARE THE PACIFIC NATIONAL MEMORIAL CEMETERY WHERE THE VICTIMS OF THAT SURPRISE ATTACK ARE BURIED; THE UNFINISHED MEMORIAL ATOP THE BOMBED OUT BATTLESHIP ARIZONA WHICH RESTS IN 45 FEET OF WATER, AND THE SCARS IN THE HEARTS OF RELATIVES AND FRIENDS.

TWO ELDERLY MEN--EDWARD N. GOSSELIN OF JOLIET, ILL., AND DEAN JACKSON OF GLENWOOD, IOWA--WILL TAKE PART IN SIMPLE SERVICES IN THE MEMORIAL ATOP THE HULK OF THE ARIZONA.

BELOW THEIR FEET, SOMEWHERE WITHIN THE RUSTING HULK, EACH HAS A SON WHO WENT DOWN WITH HIS SHIP ALONG WITH 1,100 OTHER OFFICERS AND MEN.

GC914PCS

A46

TOKYO, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY LIFTED A TWO-WEEK-OLD BAN ON SOLDIERS MARRYING JAPANESE GIRLS OR ADOPTING CHILDREN.

FOLLOWING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORDER TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS, A SPOKESMAN SAID, THE ARMY HAD TO STOP THE MARRYING AND ADOPTING LONG ENOUGH TO GET A TRUE COUNT OF HOW MANY DEPENDENTS IT HAD.

PL506AES

A43

(200)

TOKYO, DEC. 6 (AP)-JAPAN'S ECONOMY FLINCHES TODAY UNDER A U.S. ORDER STOPPING PURCHASES OF JAPANESE GOODS WITH INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) FUNDS.

THE STOCK MARKET SLUMPED AND DOUBTS WERE RAISED OVER PRIME MINISTER YAYATO IKEDA'S ELECTION PROMISES TO DOUBLE JAPANESE INCOME IN THE NEXT DECADE.

ECONOMIC OFFICIALS CALLED SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN HERTER'S ORDER TO THE ICA FOR ORDERLY CESSATION OF ICA-FINANCED PURCHASES IN 19 COUNTRIES "STIFF" AND "UNEXPECTED."

WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ISSUED HIS FIRST DOLLAR ECONOMY DIRECTIVE ON NOV. 16 THAT OFF-SHORE PURCHASES WITH ICA FUNDS BE REDUCED TO THE LOWEST POSSIBLE FIGURE, JAPANESE AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THAT ONLY HALF OF THE ICA-FINANCED OFFSHORE SPENDING IN JAPAN--TOTALING \$115,800,000 LAST YEAR--WOULD BE AFFECTED. THE NEW ORDER APPEARED TO AFFECT ALL ICA-FINANCED BUYING.

THE OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC SOCIALIST PARTY, EXPRESSING DISSATISFACTION WITH THE "UNILATERAL" U.S. MOVE, CALLED IT A "RED LIGHT" TO IKEDA WHO HAD MADE DOUBLING OF THE NATIONAL INCOME BY 1970 A



CAMPAIGN PROMISE.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JAPAN CHEMICAL FERTILIZER EXPORT CO., WITH BIG ICA ORDERS FOR OTHER ASIAN NATIONS, ADMITTED THE ORDER WOULD HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS IN HIS INDUSTRY.

PL451AES

A18

U R G E N T

U.N.-COLONIAL

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF HIDING UNDER THE "FALSE BANNER OF LIBERATION" WHILE HEADING THE LARGEST COLONIAL EMPIRE IN THE WORLD.

IN A SLASHING ATTACK ON SOVIET ANTI-COLONIAL ACTIVITIES, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THE KREMLIN IS "THE ARCH PRACTITIONER OF THIS NEW AND LETHAL COLONIALISM." HE CALLED THE SOVIET ROLE "CYNICAL AND HYPOCRITICAL."

JOINING IN THE LONG AND BITTER DEBATE ON COLONIALISM, WADSWORTH SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD APPEARED IN ITS TRUE COLORS LAST SUNDAY MORNING WHEN IT VETOED THE MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION OF THE NEW AFRICAN COUNTRY, MAURITANIA.

"THIS VETO, A BARE-FACED ATTEMPT TO BLACKMAIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL INTO ACCEPTING A PACKAGE DEAL," HE SAID, "HAS EFFECTIVELY PREVENTED MAURITANIA FROM ACHIEVING ITS FULL STATUS AND RIGHTS IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS."

WADSWORTH SUGGESTED THAT U.N. MEMBERS SHOULD CONSIDER THE IMPLICATIONS OF THIS VETO THE NEXT TIME THE SOVIET UNION "TAKES THE FLOOR TO CHAMPION, WITH HOLLOW ORATORY, THE INDEPENDENCE AND EQUAL RIGHTS OF ALL PEOPLES."

THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID THE COMMUNIST COLONIAL SYSTEM IS "AS COMPLETE A VIOLATION OF THE RIGHTS OF MAN AS ANY THAT EVER EXISTED." THE ENTIRE SYSTEM, HE SAID, IS DISGUISED BY CENSORSHIP, BY RUTHLESS THOUGHT CONTROL AND BY AN ELABORATE MISUSE OF WORDS LIKE "DEMOCRATIC" AND "AUTONOMOUS."

"BUT," HE ADDED, "ITS TRAGIC REALITY IS ATTESTED BY THE MILLIONS WHO HAVE ESCAPED FROM IT AND BY THE TENS OF THOUSANDS WHO DIED IN THEIR VAIN EFFORTS TO SHAKE IT OFF."

TURNING TO WHAT HE CALLED THE "OLD COLONIALISM," WADSWORTH DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WANTED ALL DEPENDENT PEOPLES TO ACHIEVE INDEPENDENCE AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE MOMENT. STEPS SHOULD BE STARTED IMMEDIATELY, HE SAID.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, SOME TIMES THE ROAD IS LONG AND SOMETIMES IT IS SHORT.

"A LONG ROAD," HE ASSERTED, "SHOULD NOT BE ATTEMPTED IN ONE LEAP. IT IS A POOR SERVICE TO ANY PEOPLE TO CONVERT THEM OVERNIGHT FROM COLONIAL SUBJECTION TO A PAPER INDEPENDENCE WHICH THEY ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO SUSTAIN."

"THE RESULT IS CERTAIN TO BE A COLLAPSE INTO CHAOS AND VIOLENCE-- AND PERHAPS AN ATTEMPT BY OTHER STRONGER POWERS TO PUT THEM UNDER A NEW YOKE. IT IS SIMPLY JUMPING FROM THE FRYING PAN INTO THE FIRE."

THE UNITED STATES ITSELF LATER CAME UNDER A SEVERE ATTACK FROM CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA. ROA ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO PERPETUATE COLONIAL DOMINATION OVER WIDE LATIN AMERICAN AREAS BY RUTHLESS PRESSURES.

HE CONTENDED THE UNITED STATES IS HOLDING PUERTO RICO UNDER U.S. CONTROL "DESPITE THE SOVEREIGN WILL OF ITS PEOPLE." HE CALLED ON THE ASSEMBLY TO SEE THAT PUERTO RICO IS GRANTED THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

ROA ANNOUNCED HE WOULD SUPPORT THE SOVIET DECLARATION CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE INDEPENDENCE OF ALL DEPENDENT AREAS, INCLUDING THOSE HELD BY LEASE. HE REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE GUANTANAMO NAVAL BASE, OPERATED BY THE UNITED STATES UNDER A LONG-TERM LEASE, IS "AN

ACTIVE FOCUS OF PROVOCATION AND CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE CUBA PEOPLE."

AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME, ROA SAID, CUBA WILL DEMAND WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES FROM THE BASE BUT WILL DO SO WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT CUBA'S CLAIM TO GUANTANAMO COULD BE CONSIDERED TO BE COVERED BY THE SOVIET DECLARATION ON COLONIALISM.

HB631PES

A68

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 6 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE TODAY DEFEATED AN AFRICAN-ASIAN BID FOR IMMEDIATE REDISTRIBUTION OF U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEATS.

IT VOTED DOWN 42-36 A RESOLUTION INCORPORATING THE PROVISION. WITH THE DEFEAT OF THE RESOLUTION, A EUROPEAN-LATIN AMERICAN CAMPAIGN FOR CHARTER AMENDMENTS TO INCREASE THE SIZE OF THE COUNCIL ALSO DIED.

THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY HANDED A SIMILAR DEFEAT TO PROPOSALS FOR ALTERING THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL MEMBERSHIP TO GIVE SEATS TO NEW AFRICAN ASIAN COUNTRIES.

PPS737PES

B44 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD EATON (170)

MOSCOW, DEC. 6 (AP)-CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON SAID WITH A SMILE TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE TO GET A LOAN FROM THE SOVIET UNION IF THE DRAIN ON AMERICA'S GOLD SUPPLY ISN'T STOPPED.

TOASTING HIS RUSSIAN HOSTS AT A FAREWELL RECEPTION GIVEN IN HIS HONOR, EATON SAID:

"OUR GOLD SUPPLY IS DISAPPEARING FASTER THAN WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE IT DISAPPEAR. IF THIS KEEPS UP, WE MAY HAVE TO MAKE SOME APPROACH TO THE SOVIET UNION TO HAVE IT (THE SOVIET UNION) REPLENISH OUR SUPPLY."

EATON SAID THE UNITED STATES IS IN A SLIGHT RECESSION BUT PREDICTED THAT "WITH THE NEW DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION (OF JOHN F. KENNEDY), WE SHALL REGAIN OUR USUAL SWIFT PACE."

EATON AND HIS WIFE CAME HERE TUESDAY AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION. EATON HAS BEEN ATTENDING THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL PUGWASH CONFERENCE ON THE SCIENTIST'S ROLE IN THE NUCLEAR AGE. THE CONFERENCE GOT ITS NAME FROM EATON'S NOVA SCOTIA ESTATE, WHERE THE FIRST ONE WAS HELD.

THE EATONS EARLIER TODAY HAD TEA WITH MRS. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THE PREMIER HIMSELF WAS ABSENT.

THE EATONS ALSO CALLED ON EKATERINA FURTSEVA, SOVIET MINISTER OF CULTURE.

HB620PES

A49

U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD K

MOSCOW, DEC. 6 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WAS CONFINED TO BED TODAY AT HIS VILLA IN THE LENIN HILLS WITH A CHEST COLD AND A SLIGHT TEMPERATURE. ALL HIS STATE APPOINTMENTS WERE CANCELLED.

HE WAS FORCED TO FOREGO AN APPEARANCE AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER TONIGHT WHERE A GALA PERFORMANCE WAS GIVEN IN HONOR OF VISITING COMMUNIST CHINESE PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI.

HE WAS UNABLE TO APPEAR AT A TEA GIVEN EARLIER BY MRS. KHRUSHCHEV FOR VISITING CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON AND HIS WIFE.

THERE WAS NO REASON TO SUPPOSE KHRUSHCHEV HAD ANYTHING MORE SERIOUS THAN A COLD BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAUGHT AT THE RAILWAY STATION LAST FRIDAY NIGHT WHILE SEEING OFF PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA.



KHRUSHCHEV, 66, HAS BEEN FOLLOWING A TIGHT SCHEDULE RECENTLY. THOSE CLOSE TO HIM BELIEVE HE IS TIRED AND HIS VITALITY IS DOWN.  
(THE TEA PARTY FOR EATON AND HIS WIFE WENT ON AT THE VILLA TODAY WHILE THE SOVIET LEADER LAY IN BED IN A NEARBY ROOM. MRS. KHRUSHCHEV APOLOGIZED FOR HER HUSBAND'S INABILITY TO ATTEND AND EXPLAINED HIS INDISPOSITION, COMMUNIST INFORMANTS SAID IN LONDON. THEY SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV'D DAUGHTER JULIA AND SEVERAL OF THE SOVIET LEADER'S GRAND-CHILDREN ATTENDED THE PARTY).

KHRUSHCHEV FAILED TO SHOW UP EARLIER TODAY AT A KREMLIN LUNCHEON FOR FIELD MARSHL ABDEL HAKIM AMER, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

HE ALSO CANCELLED AN APPOINTMENT WITH AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WHO STAYED OVER AFTER THE WINDUP OF THE SIXTH INTERNATIONAL PUGWASH CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

THE PREMIER HAS BEEN WRAPPED UP IN PARTY WORK FOR THE PAST MONTH. HE JUST COMPLETED A GRUELING THREE-WEEK SESSION WITH RED LEADERS FROM 80 OTHER COUNTRIES. THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY RESOUNDINGLY ENDORSED THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THE WEST WHILE REJECTING THE RED CHINESE THESIS THAT WAR WITH CAPITALISM IS INEVITABLE.

(NO PICKUP)

PS720PES

B45 (290)

NEW YORK, DEC. 6 (AP)-THE WIVES OF TWO AMERICAN AIR FORCE CAPTAINS HELD PRISONERS BY THE RUSSIANS DON'T THINK THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IS DOING ENOUGH TO FREE THEIR HUSBANDS.

THE VIEWS OF MRS. CONNIE MCKONE, 25, OF TOPEKA, KAN., AND MRS. GAIL OLMSTEAD, ALSO 25, OF PLAINFIELD, N.J., ARE RELATED IN AN ARTICLE IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE.

THE HUSBANDS, JOHN R. MCKONE AND FREEMAN B. OLMSTEAD WERE SHOT DOWN LAST JULY 1 IN THEIR RB47 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE. THEY ARE NOW IMPRISONED IN MOSCOW.

SAID MRS. MCKONE:

"I'VE HEARD NOTHING FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND ALL I CAN DO IS KEEP THE FAITH. THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN WONDERFUL TO US...BUT THERE MUST BE SOMETHING THE GOVERNMENT COULD DO TO GET JOHN HOME."

SAID MRS. OLMSTEAD:

"I THINK SOMETHING MORE SHOULD BE DONE TO GET HIM HOME. HE IS BEING HELD IMPROPERLY, ILLEGALLY, AND I THINK THAT THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD HAVE SOME WAY TO MAKE THE RUSSIANS REALIZE THAT."

AN AIR FORCE GENERAL WHO WAS NOT NAMED BUT QUOTED BY NEWSWEEK SAID:

"THESE MEN WERE IN AMERICAN UNIFORMS ON A LEGAL MILITARY MISSION. THEY WERE PERFORMING THEIR DUTY...THEY WERE SHOT DOWN IN COLD BLOOD...THERE ARE DRASTIC MEASURES WE COULD USE TO FORCE THE ISSUE. IF WE LET THESE MEN DOWN, THINK OF THE EFFECT ON OTHER BOMBER CREWS."

MRS. MCKONE SAID OF LETTERS RECEIVED FROM HER HUSBAND THAT SHE THINKS HE "IS TRYING TO WRITE BETWEEN THE LINES TO TELL ME MORE. SOMETIMES THE LETTERS DON'T EVEN SOUND LIKE JOHN, EVEN WHEN IT'S HIS HANDWRITING. THE WORDS AREN'T HIS--WHEN HE TALKS ABOUT RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA ABOUT PEACE. HE SOUNDS LIKE HE IS WRITING DOWN WHAT SOMEONE TOLD HIM."

IN HIS MOST RECENT LETTER, DATED "MOSCOW, NOV. 5," MCKONE WROTE:

"FROM YOUR LAST FEW LETTERS ASKING ME IF I HEAR RUSSIAN MUSIC AND MY MOTHER ASKING ME IF I WILL SEE RUSSIAN PLAYS, I'M NOT SURE THAT YOU ALL UNDERSTAND I AM BEING HELD IN CONFINEMENT BY THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES. YOU KNOW THAT I'M NOT EXACTLY A TOURIST IN THIS COUNTRY!"

MRS. OLMSTEAD SAID HER HUSBAND WROTE RECENTLY "THAT HIS PHYSICAL CONDITION IS ADEQUATE, BUT HE HAS LOST ABOUT 25 POUNDS."

HB627PES

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A78

(400) AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS, DEC. 6

BY CARL HARTMAN  
(ADVANCE)

BERLIN, DEC. 6 (AP)-PROMPTLY AT 4:37 A.M. EVERY DAY OF THE YEAR A U.S. ARMY TRAIN PULLS UP TO THE STATION AT MARIENBORN, JUST INSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

IT USUALLY HAS SIX CARS, DRAWN BY AN OLD FASHIONED COAL-BURNING LOCOMOTIVE OF THE EAST GERMAN RAIL SYSTEM. A U.S. ARMY LIEUTENANT STEPS TO THE STATION PLATFORM AND CHECKS HIS PAPERS THROUGH THE SOVIET CONTROL OFFICER.

IN HALF AN HOUR, IF THERE ARE NO HITCHES, THE COAL BURNER IS PUFFING ALONG THE 110-MILE STRETCH OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY TO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

THIS HAS BEEN ROUTINE EVER SINCE THE U.S. TROOPS TOOK OVER THEIR SECTOR OF BERLIN IN THE SUMMER OF 1945. THE FRENCH AND BRITISH ARMIES RUN SIMILAR TRAINS.

NOW THESE MILK RUNS AGAIN MAY BECOME A COLD WAR ISSUE.

RAILROAD OFFICIALS AND U.S. AUTHORITIES ARE BURROWING THROUGH OLD RECORDS -- "A LOT OF AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY CAPTAINS," AS ONE OFFICIAL PUT IT -- TO FIND OUT HOW THEY WERE SET UP. HOW THEY WERE ORGANIZED AND, MOST IMPORTANT, EXACTLY HOW THAT EAST GERMAN

LOCOMOTIVE IS PAID FOR, HAVE BEEN FORGOTTEN.

THE FIRST AGREEMENT WAS MADE WITH THE SOVIETS. SINCE THEN MOSCOW HAS SET UP ITS EAST GERMAN SATELLITE AS A SOVEREIGN STATE -- WHICH THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT RECOGNIZE. NEITHER DOES WEST GERMANY. BUT RAILROAD AUTHORITIES GET TOGETHER ALL THE TIME TO HANDLE SUCH ROUTINE PROBLEMS AS TIMETABLES AND FREIGHT CHARGES.

THE GERMANS AND AMERICANS WHO DEAL WITH THE AMERICAN TRAIN BELIEVE -- THOUGH THEY ARE FAR FROM SURE -- THAT THE EAST GERMAN LOCOMOTIVE IS PAID FOR IN SOME WAY THROUGH THE WEST GERMAN RAILWAYS. JUST HOW IS NOT CLEAR.

IT MAY BECOME IMPORTANT BECAUSE WEST GERMANY HAS CANCELED ITS TRADE AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, EFFECTIVE JAN. 1. AMONG MANY OTHER THINGS, THIS PACT REGULATES HOW THE TWO PARTS OF THE COUNTRY SETTLE THEIR RAILROAD BILLS.

THE WEST GERMANS CANCELED THE PACT AS A REPRISAL FOR THE COMMUNIST SQUEEZE ON BERLIN. BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANS HAVE MADE IT PLAIN THAT THEY WANT TO RENEW AND HAVE BEING NEGOTIATIONS.

IF THE AGREEMENT IS NOT RENEWED BY NEW YEAR'S EVE, AND THE COMMUNISTS DECIDE TO BE NASTY, THEY COULD REFUSE TO OPERATE THE TRAINS -- PLEADING THAT THEY HAVE NO GUARANTEE THEY WILL BE PAID FOR THE COAL BURNER.

BUT SUCH A MOVE COULD LEAD TO ANOTHER BERLIN BLOCKADE AND THE EAST GERMANS UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD HAVE TO GET APPROVAL BY MOSCOW FIRST.

-DASH END ADV. FOR TUESDAY PMS MOVED DEC. 5 3 #74425

End. Dec. 6, 1960